digitalhealth



Al-powered decision support for clinicians

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DEMADX

Clinical Reasoning Platform Solving frontline workforce shortage



Dr Mariane Melo Chief Medical Officer



DEM^ADX Clinical Reasoning Platform

Designed to address the critical resource shortages by empowering frontline healthcare professionals to expand their capabilities in assessing patients in primary care.



Structured clinical assessment and red flag prompts

Step-by-step guide from symptoms, red flags examinations to potential conditions

Automated clinical notes

Builds the notes, editable at any time, saving valuable clinician time

Guides next steps

Customised actions to local pathways, access to NICE CKS, calculators and more

End Assessment			
Clinically stable, no acute red flag clinical features		Notes	Red flags
Deep Vein Thrombosis Unilateral localised throbbing pain Skin changes (swelling, redness or warmth) Immobility (bedridden more than 3 days, major surgery within 12 weeks, travel		Notes builder The note builder integ	-
more than 4 hours)	1	clinical notes. Always draft notes to ensure a completeness.	review and edit the
 Actions Consider one or more of the following actions. Check off if completed. These actions can be fully customisable to your local pathways 		Sex: Female Age: 34 Unilateral lower leg sv	velling for 2 days
Carry out Wells Score to exclude risk of DVT, refer to NICE CKS: Deep Vein Thrombosis for further information on diagnosis and management. If Wells score positive (2 or more points), refer immediately to the acute		History Hx of:	
 If Wells score <2, discuss with AECU or med reg for further investigations. 		Unilateral localised t Skin changes (swelli warmth),	
End pathway		, , ,	n more than 3 days, 12 weeks, travel more
		than 4 hours) Past medical histo	//

Case study: collaboration with Moorfield's Eye Hospital



Moorfields Eye Hospital NHS Foundation Trust



Ophthalmology is now the busiest outpatient specialty, with a predicted increase in demand of 30-40% over the next 20 years

Most attendances to A&E are low-risk, highlighting the need for a dedicated ophthalmic triage system to redirect cases to the most appropriate care.

A pilot in the pediatric A&E showed promising results. However, a faster triage system is required for the very busy adult A&E.



DOTS: DemDx Ophthalmology Triage System

Development and validation of a ML-driven ophthalmology triage tool

Objective: Facilitate efficient ophthalmic case triage using structured data from triage nurses and provide potential differentials.

Anticipated outcomes: Optimized resource utilization, reduced A&E patient numbers, streamlined patient referrals to GPs and Optometrists.

Elective Ireat or give advice at Triage - To GP or Optome	trist as appropriate	Copy To Clipboard
O See below serious conditions to be considered		
ost probable diagnoses (3)		
Chalazion	2 Actions V	Refine results
		Does the patient present the following related clinical features?
Blepharitis	2 Actions	Red / pink spot on eye
		Red eyelid Eyelid nodule / tumour / lesion
Stye	O Conjunctival swelling / swollen / chemosis	
	2 Autono	O Eye condition (keratoconus)
so consider the following serious diagnoses (3)		Refine Results
		Are you following the triage suggestion?

Funded by the NIHR AI in Health and Care Awards

ACCELERATED ACCESS COLLABORATIVE







Built on a unique dataset of 12K+ Cases from Moorfield's A&E Triage Nurses

Data collection form	Data components	Datasets
linical Presentation	Gender: 2 levels	Data:
apture comprehensive clinical information to enhance risk stratification and diagnostic support ffected eye) Left eye Right eye Both eyes	Ethnicity: 4 levels	12584 cases, 11733 patients
uration of main complaint) < 24h	Age: 4 levels	
l eview Red Flags] Rapid change in VA Complete Visual Loss Diplopia Change in Pupils Systemically unwell Post-op Recent trauma] Severe pain 💆 No Red Flags	IMD: 5 levels	Train dataset:
dd clinical features • vclude observed signs and symptoms beyond the initial two, as more features enhance diagnostic accuracy and triage recommendations Discharge from eye (white)		8735 cases (69%)
Eye itchiness / itchy / pruritus	Red Flags: 7 levels	
Ilurriness / blurred / blurry vision	Laterality: 2 levels	Validation dataset:
dditional Information	Duration: 5 levels	1827 cases (15%)
rovide relevant additional information	Duration. 5 levels	
elevant patient history ccluding selected comorbidities, selected previous eye conditions previous or recent eye surgeries, use of eyedrops and/or ointments in use, use of other elevant medications and if the patient is a Moorfields outpatient	Signs & Symptoms: 89 levels	Test dataset:
v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v v	Hx: 55 levels	2022 cases (16%)
Submit		New patients between April
	Outcome: 6 levels	15th and June 15th 2022

Machine Learning Models for Ophthalmic Triage: Development and Validation



Optimal cutoffs XGBoost

if prob emergency > 0.175 -> emergency
if prob elective > 0.750 -> elective
 else-> urgency



Pre-clinical testing: prospective data compared with expert triage nurses

	Nurses	Model
Emergency /See in	Sens = 95.9 [94.4, 97.0]	Sens = 94.3 [92.6, 95.7]
A&E	Spec = 25.5 [23.0, 28.2]	Spec = 43.3 [40.8, 46.7]
Urgency/ See in UCC	Sens = 6.7 [4.1, 10.6] Spec = 96.7 [95.8, 97.5]	Sens = 19.3 [14.7, 24.6] Spec = 93.9 [93.9, 95.0]
Elective / Primary	Sens = 24.5 [21.7, 27.5]	Sens = 37.1 [33.9, 40.4]
Care	Spec = 96.9 [95.7, 97.8]	Spec = 94.5 [93.0, 95.7]

Potential to reduce urgent referrals by 12.8% [10.0% - 15.6%]

Insights from the usability assessment

- High ease of use (90%+)
- Safety perception (85%)
- Fast processing time (95%)
- Clinicians' willingness to incorporate DOTS (95%)

Clinical evaluation: Trial at Moorfield's A&E assessing human-computer interaction





EMERGENCY

Before and after the study implemented at Moorfield's City Road A&E

Potential savings: £900k/year

Next steps: submit technical file for medical device certification.



Acknowledgements





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- Mark Johnson
- Marcus Stow
- Luke Smith

Thank you!

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N-Tidal Diagnose

Rapid, accurate, point-of-care diagnosis

Dr Gabriel Lambert Head of Clinical Operations





COPD



Precision of spirometry in diagnosing COPD in primary care (positive predictive value).¹ 2nd

Leading cause of hospital admissions in England.²

3rd

COPD is the 3rd leading cause of death in the world.³

"We advocate for...disruptive approaches to diagnosis that are not solely based on spirometric airflow limitation"

COPD Lancet Commission

2022





N-Tidal DiagnoseTM

A fundamental shift in respiratory diagnostic management driven by machine intelligence

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Thank you

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TidalSense



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Our solution Minuteful for Wound

A digital, AI-powered wound management solution



CE certified and **NHS DTAC** compliant digital wound management technology

Aligned with the **NWCSP** best practice pathways

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Directly integrated to EMIS and SystmOne EPRs





What we are doing is transforming wound care ...

Analogue wound care



Digital wound care



Healthy.io

Why AI? Our technology enhances the accuracy, quality and consistency of wound measurements

Same wound, different measurements



 Bcm²

Consistent and comparable

MfW AI technology ensures **quality of imagery**: distance, orientation, blur, lighting conditions, colour recognition.

MfW AI technology detects the outline of a wound to give a **consistent** and **comparable** surface area measurements.

These AI generated measurements are used to **identify and flag deteriorating and static wounds** focusing scarce specialist resources on the right people at the right time.

Our AI-powered digital solution focuses on the root causes across the care continuum



Capture

Clinician records wound images using smartphone, making it accessible at the point of care. App creates 3D model of wound using AI for **accurate, consistent** measurements

> **50%** reduction in documenting time



Assess

Clinician adds notes using templates that are in-line with clinical guidelines (including measurement, location and tissue distribution), **standardising assessments**

> 230% more patients reviewed by a senior nurse



Oversee

Information centralised to portal and synced with electronic patient record, so the whole team has visibility of all wounds and progress from anywhere

> 66% reduction in visits due to virtual oversight



Intervene

Clinical insights enable leadership to **intervene at the first sight** of complication or variation in care; identify operational efficiencies and skill/resource mix requirements

> 64% reduction in wound care incidents

Benefits to the system and patients

Healing patients faster





Thank you

For more information please contact <u>thariea.whisker@healthy.io</u> <u>debbie.foley@healthy.io</u>



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PJYRIN

At the DIGITAL HEALTH AI & DATA conference October 2023

Raheem Chaudhry MBBS Co-Founder, Psyrin

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What we do

Psyrin uses speech and AI to detect serious mental illness early, enabling preventive interventions



Name and certain details have been changed for privacy reasons



Name and certain details have been changed for privacy reasons



"An odd man...

"He saw jinn...

"He refused food and water...

Died at 45

Fled to the UK as a refugee

Family history of psychosis

At Risk Mental State

Had a social worker

Help-seeking

Stuck on a waiting list with only a single phone call



Eventually developed psychosis

Picked up by police, lost his job

Hospitalised and treated

⁰⁸ Clinical care for serious mental illnesses (SMI) is broken...

145£398£180MILLIONBILLIONBILLION

people globally suffer from an SMI



global societal spend on SMI care



global payor payout for SMI care



^o vvv ...because clinical diagnosis is lengthy, late & subjective



Gold-standard clinical interview takes 90 minutes

Leads to lengthy delays in care Average 9.5 years to receive diagnosis of bipolar

Everything from initial phone call is subjective Accuracy of initial SMI diagnosis between 0% - 54% 10 ////

Our tech lets clinicians make quick, early & objective diagnoses



¹¹ with multiple applications across the clinical workflow



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On benefits and council care

Episodes of health and relapse

We've built the largest proprietary speech-SMI dataset

1150 individuals (> 22,000 mins of labelled speech)

160+ features extracted with just 5 minutes of speech

Across NLP (coherence, tangentiality, syntactic complexity, connectivity etc.) and signal processing (acoustic analysis)

The most accurate ML algorithms in psychiatry



No other group has achieved classification across >2 psychiatric categories

HC: healthy control | PSY: psychosis | AR: at-risk | BP: bipolar | SZ: schizophrenia | MDD: depression

leading to 9 partnerships to develop a deep research& product development portfolio

Clinical (FDA pivotal) & research partnerships











Collaborative partners for grant applications









Avon and Wiltshire Mental Health Partnership NHS Trust



17 $\langle \wedge \wedge \rangle$

BUILD THE FUTURE OF MENTAL HEALTH WITH

$P \int Y R I N$

the technology enabling preventive care for serious mental illness

Supported by industry leaders in deeptech & AI









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